

STATE OF NEBRASKA

Office of the Attorney General

2115 STATE CAPITOL BUILDING LINCOLN, NEBRASKA 68509-8920 (402) 471-2682 TDD (402) 471-2682 CAPITOL FAX (402) 471-3297 1235 K ST. FAX (402) 471-4725

DON STENBERG ATTORNEY GENERAL

L. STEVEN GRASZ SAM GRIMMINGER **DEPUTY ATTORNEYS GENERAL**



DATE:

February 18, 1994

SUBJECT:

Registration Requirements Under the Nebraska Public Accountancy Act;

Foreign

Limited

Liability

Partnerships

REQUESTED BY:

Annette L. Harmon, Executive Director

Board of Public Accountancy, State of Nebraska

WRITTEN BY:

Don Stenberg, Attorney General

Fredrick F. Neid, Assistant Attorney General

This is in response to your request that the Office of the Attorney General review the question regarding registration of a foreign limited liability partnership (LLP) under Nebraska Law. Your request is due to the inquiry of an accounting firm to determine 'how the Nebraska State Board of Public Accountancy would view the registration of a "foreign" (to Nebraska) LLP.

The Public Accountancy Act, Neb. Rev. Stat. §§ 1-105.01 to 1-171 (1991 and Supp. 1993), expressly authorizes registration of partnerships and limited liability companies with the Board for practice as certified public accountants and public accountants. For this reason, it is our opinion that a foreign limited liability partnership may register with the Board if statutory requirements are complied with.

From review of materials and information you have submitted, the accounting firm is considering formation of a limited liability partnership in the State of Delaware. After formation, the partnership would seek registration as a partnership of certified public accountants in Nebraska. The State of Delaware permits formation of a limited liability partnership under its partnership

David K. Arterburn L. Jay Bartel J. Kirk Brown David T. Bydalek Laurie Smith Camp Delores N. Coe-Barbee Dale A. Comer

James A. Elworth Lynne R. Fritz Royce N. Harper Mary L. Hewitt Lauren Lee Hill William L. Howland Marilyn B. Hutchinson Kimberly A. Klein Donald A. Kohtz Joseph P. Loudon Charles E. Lowe Lisa D. Martin-Price Lynn A. Melson Harold I. Mosher

Fredrick F. Neid Marie C. Pawol Kenneth W. Payne Paul N. Potadle Jan E. Rempe James H. Spears Mark D. Starr

John R. Thompson Barry Waid Terri M. Weeks Alfonza Whitaker Melanie J. Whittamore-Mantzios Linda L. Willard Annette L. Harmon February 18, 1994 Page -2-

laws. DEL. CODE ANN. tit. 6 § 1515 in part provides: "... a partner in a registered limited liability partnership is not liable for debts and obligations of the partnership arising from negligence, wrongful acts, or misconduct committed while the partnership is a registered limited liability partnership. ... "

Limited liability companies may be formed and are recognized in this State. Through passage of Legislative Bill 121 in 1993, the State of Nebraska adopted the Limited Liability Company Act [codified at Neb. Rev. Stat. §§ 21-2601 to 21-2645 (Supp. 1993)]. Prior to passage of LB 121, the formation of limited liability companies was neither recognized nor authorized. Section 21-2605 of the Act authorizes formation of a limited liability company by two or more persons by formalizing and delivering articles of organization to the Secretary of State. The Act does not define the term, "company;" however, a commonly accepted meaning includes: "a number of persons united for the same purpose, either in a private partnership or a business concern." WEBSTER'S UNIVERSAL UNABRIDGED DICTIONARY 368 (2d ed. 1979). Further, a limited liability company is classified as a partnership and taxed as a corporation. See Neb. Rev. Stat. § 21-2633 (Supp. 1993).

Foreign limited liability companies are recognized in the Act and a certificate of authority may be awarded to a foreign limited liability company to conduct business in this state. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 21-2637 (Supp. 1993) states:

The law of the state or other jurisdiction under which a foreign limited liability company is formed shall govern its formation and internal affairs and the liability of its members and managers. A foreign limited liability company shall not be denied a certificate of authority by reason of any difference between those laws and the laws of this state. A foreign limited liability company holding a valid certificate of authority in this state shall have no greater rights or privileges than a domestic limited liability company. The certificate of authority shall not be deemed to authorize the foreign limited liability company to exercise any of its powers or purposes that a domestic limited liability company is forbidden by law to exercise in this state.

Accordingly, a foreign limited liability company, upon obtaining a certificate of authority from the Secretary of State, would be authorized to conduct business in this state and treated as a domestic limited liability company under Nebraska law.

Annette L. Harmon February 18, 1994 Page -3-

The Public Accountancy Act establishes requirements for registration of partnerships and currently authorizes registration of partnerships and limited liability companies. Neb. Rev. Stat. § 1-126 (Supp. 1993), after amendment by LB 121, states in part:

A partnership or limited liability company engaged in this state in the practice of public accounting may register with the board as a partnership or limited liability company of certified public accountants if it meets the following requirements:

- (1) At least one general partner or member thereof must be a certified public accountant of this state in good standing;
- (2) Each partner or member thereof personally engaged within this state in the practice of public accounting as a partner or member thereof must be a certified public accountant of this state in good standing;
- (3) Each partner or member thereof must be a certified public accountant of some state in good standing; and
- (4) Each resident manager in charge of an office of the firm in this state must be a certified public accountant of this state in good standing.
- which is so registered and which holds a permit issued under section 1-136 may use the words certified public accountants or the abbreviation C.P.A.'s in connection with its partnership or limited liability company name. Notification shall be given the Board, within one month, after the admission to or withdrawal of a partner from any partnership or a member from any limited liability company so registered.

(Emphasis added).

Annette L. Harmon February 18, 1994 Page -4-

Based on these express statutory provisions, it is clear that foreign limited liability companies and partnerships may register with the Board for the practice of public accountancy if the attendant statutory requirements are complied with.

Sincerely yours,

DON STENBERG Attorney General

Fredrick F. Neid

Assistant Attorney General

21-519-6.8

Approved by:

Attorney General