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DOUGLAS J. PETERSON ATTORNEY GENERAL

15-006 MAY 05 2015 DEPT. OF JUSTICE

SUBJECT:

Parole eligibility for sentence to life in prison

REQUESTED BY: Senator Colby Coash

Nebraska Legislature

WRITTEN BY:

Douglas J. Peterson, Attorney General

James D. Smith, Solicitor General

You have asked whether, apart from a Pardons Board commutation, does the absence of the words "without the possibility of parole" open the possibility of parole for an inmate sentenced to "life in prison?"

The answer to your question is, "No."

Under current Nebraska law, a sentence of life imprisonment is effectively life imprisonment without parole. See, State v. Castaneda, 287 Neb. 289, 313 (2014). Nebraska's current parole system does not apply unless and until executive clemency is granted in the form of sentence commutation by the Board of Pardons. Castaneda, supra.

We caution that our opinion answers only the limited question that you asked. We emphasize that our opinion is limited only to amending the penalty for a person who commits the crime of first degree murder in the future from death to a penalty of life imprisonment under Nebraska's current statutes. Broader or additional legislative

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amendments are beyond the scope of this opinion. We have not attempted to analyze a myriad of potential legislative amendments.

Douglas J. Peterson

Attorney General

James D. Smith Solicitor General

Approved by:

pc:

Patrick J. O'Donnell

Clerk of the Nebraska Legislature

07-944-29